

**Supplemental Table S1. Definitions of the sources of exported freshwater turtles used by the USFWS during the inspection of shipments.**

Source of specimen	Description
Bred-in-captivity	The specimen was born to parents that either mated or transferred gametes in a controlled environment
F1 (farmed)	Born in captivity to wild-caught parents but are not considered as captive bred under CITES
Ranched	Directly removed from the wild and reared in a controlled environment or are progeny from gravid females captured from the wild
Wild	Specimen taken from the wild or specimen born in captivity from an egg collected in the wild